



**Extending the range of vision
with intraocular lenses:
Implementing best practices
for cataract surgery**



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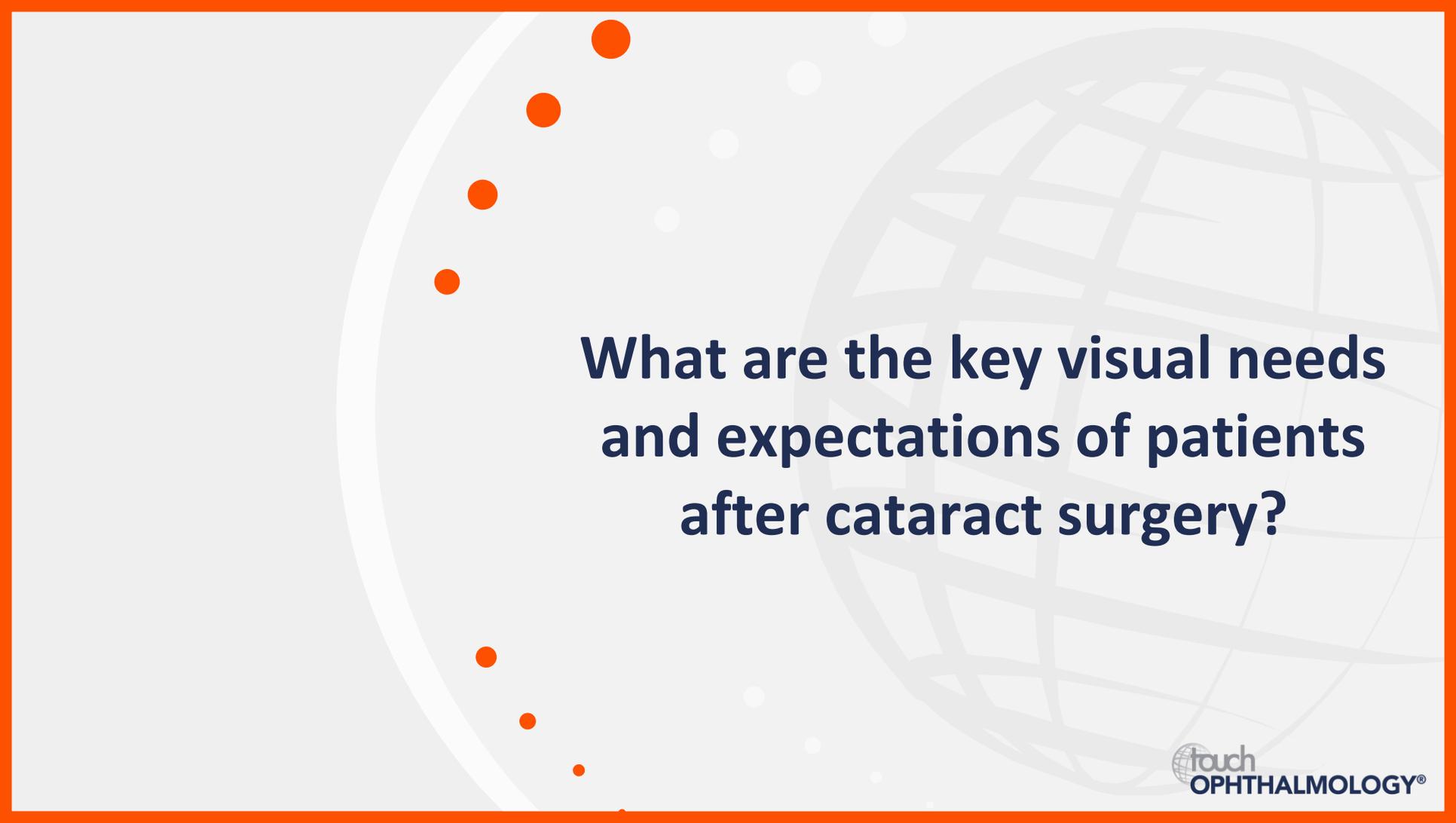
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Filling the gaps: Advances in intraocular lens design

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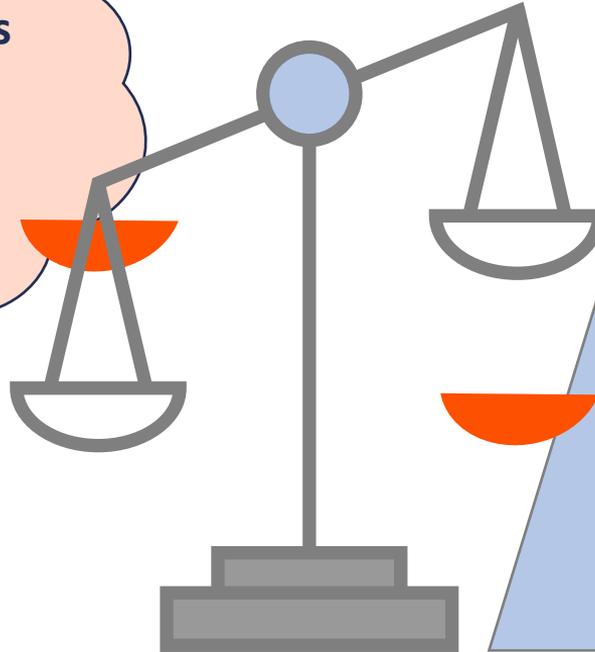


**What are the key visual needs
and expectations of patients
after cataract surgery?**

Setting expectations for IOLs

Patient expectations

- Good visual acuity^{1,2}
- Spectacle independence^{1,2}
- No complications or unsatisfactory results¹



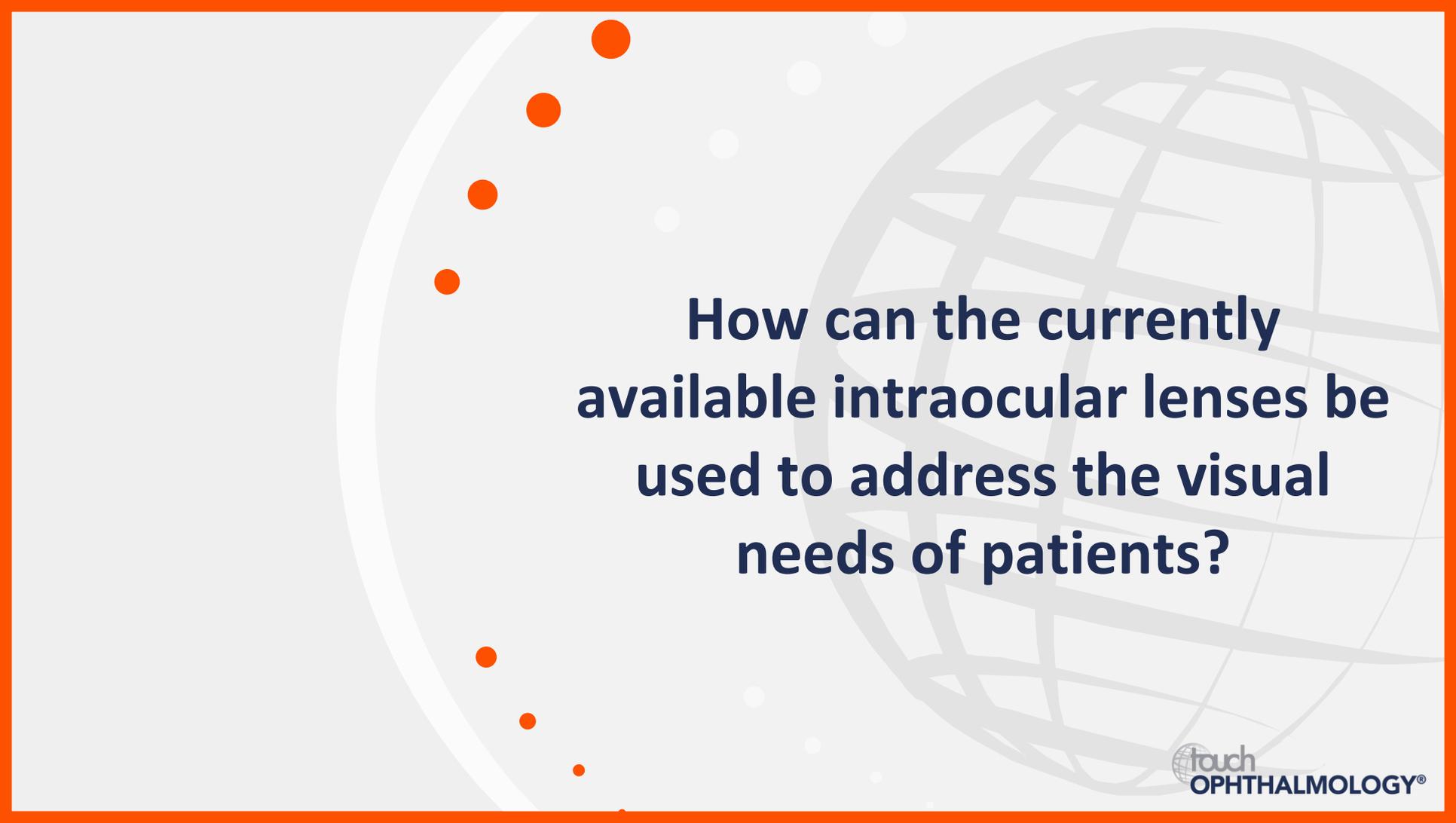
Important considerations

- Type and extent of positive dysphotopsias²
- Willingness to handle optical compromise or change²
- Requirement for post-surgery adjustment³

IOL, intraocular lens.

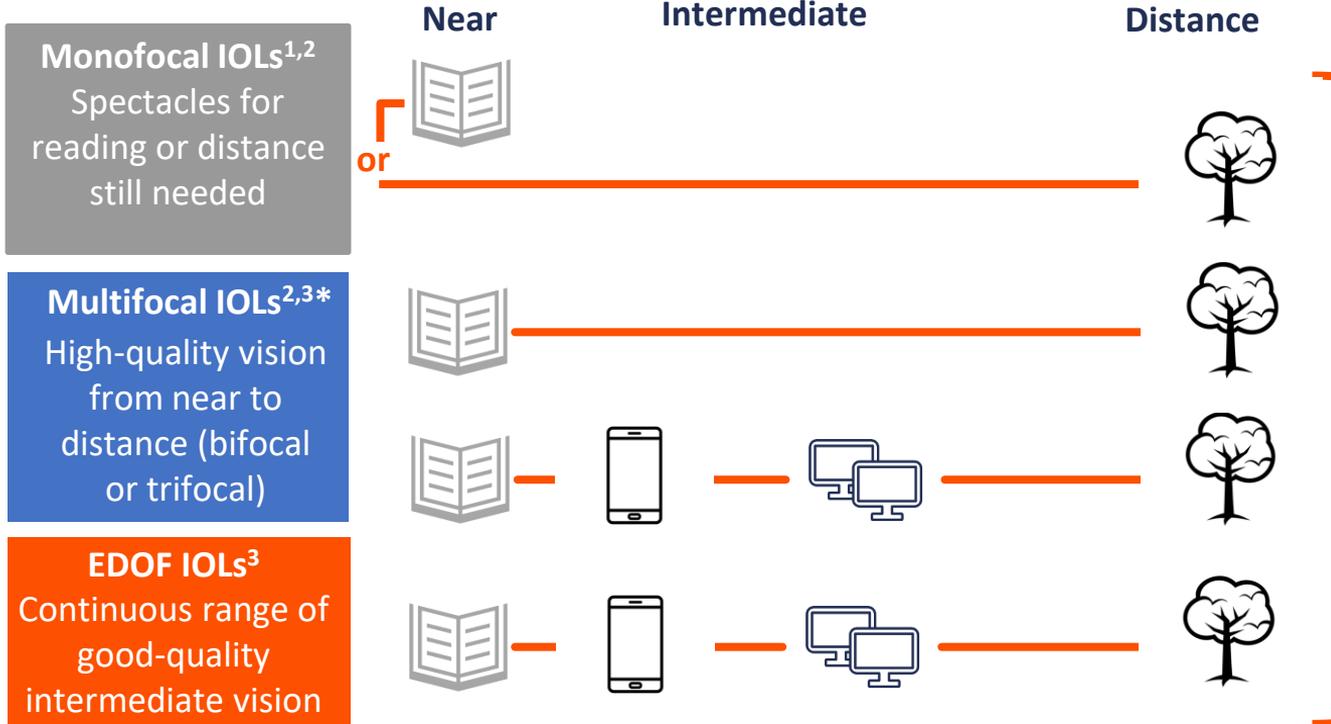
1. Salerno LC, et al. *Taiwan J Ophthalmol.* 2017;7(4):179–84; 2. Yeu E, Cuozzo S. *Ophthalmology.* 2021;128:e132–141;

3. Dick HB, Gerste RD. *Ophthalmology.* 2021;128:e206–13.



**How can the currently
available intraocular lenses be
used to address the visual
needs of patients?**

Visual outcomes vary with different IOLs



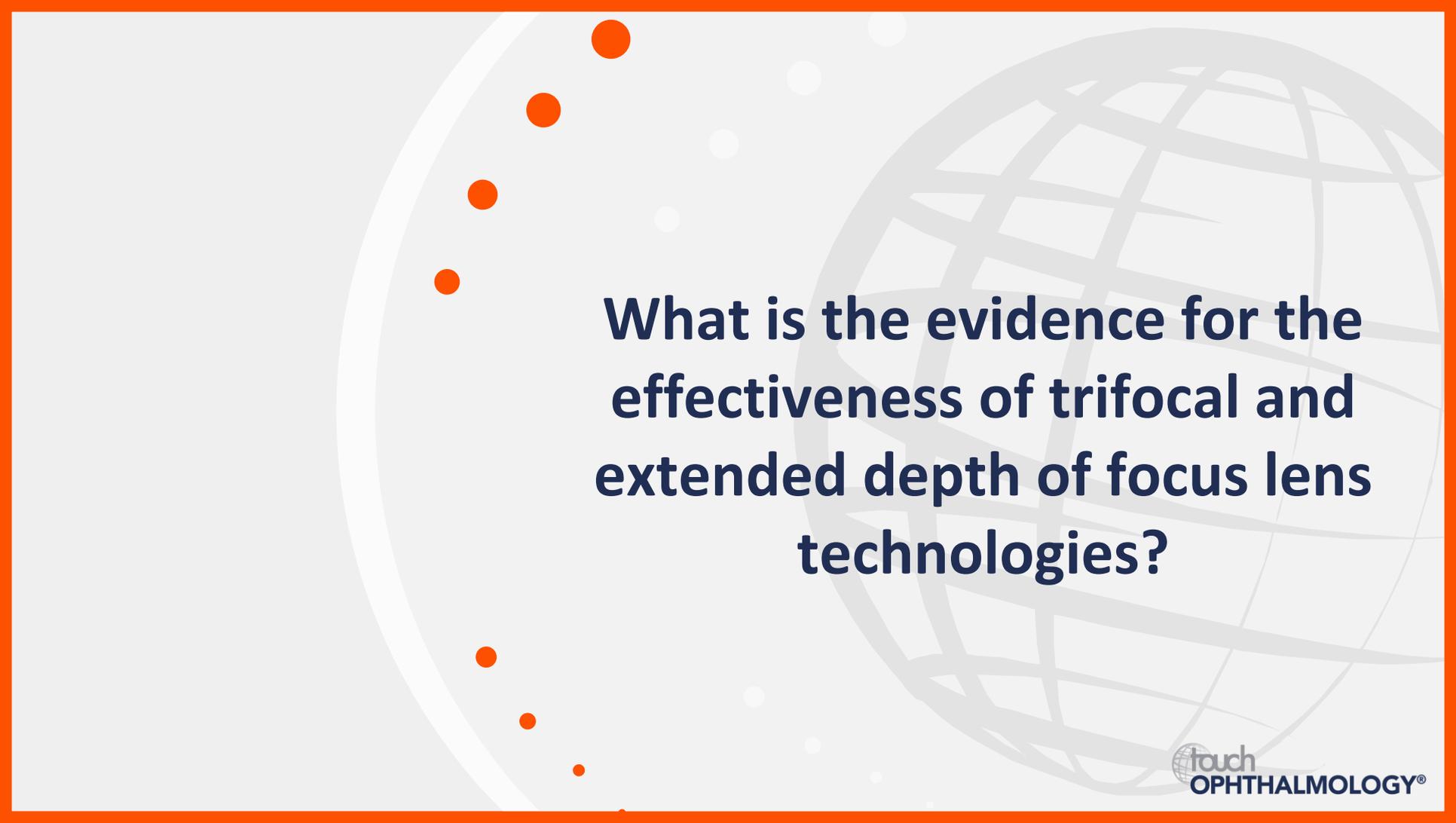
Hybrid IOLs^{4,5}
Combine optical designs to extend range of vision

*Depending on the IOL model, visual acuity between focal points and optimal vision distances may vary.³

EDOF, extended depth of focus; IOL, intraocular lens.

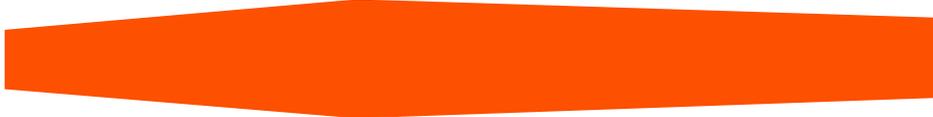
1. Auffarth GU, et al. *J Cataract Refract Surg.* 2021;47:184–91; 2. de Silva SR, et al. *Cochrane Database Syst Rev.* 2016;12:CD003169;

3. Kondylis G, et al. *Ann Eye Sci.* 2019;4:5; 4. Kanclerz P, et al. *Asia Pac J Ophthalmol (Phila).* 2020;9:194-202; 5. Zhong Y, et al. *Sci Rep.* 2021;11:6699.



What is the evidence for the effectiveness of trifocal and extended depth of focus lens technologies?

Trifocal IOLs and hybrid multifocal EDOF IOLs

	Near 	Intermediate 	Distance 	Contrast sensitivity ¹
Trifocal				++
Hybrid multifocal EDOF				+++

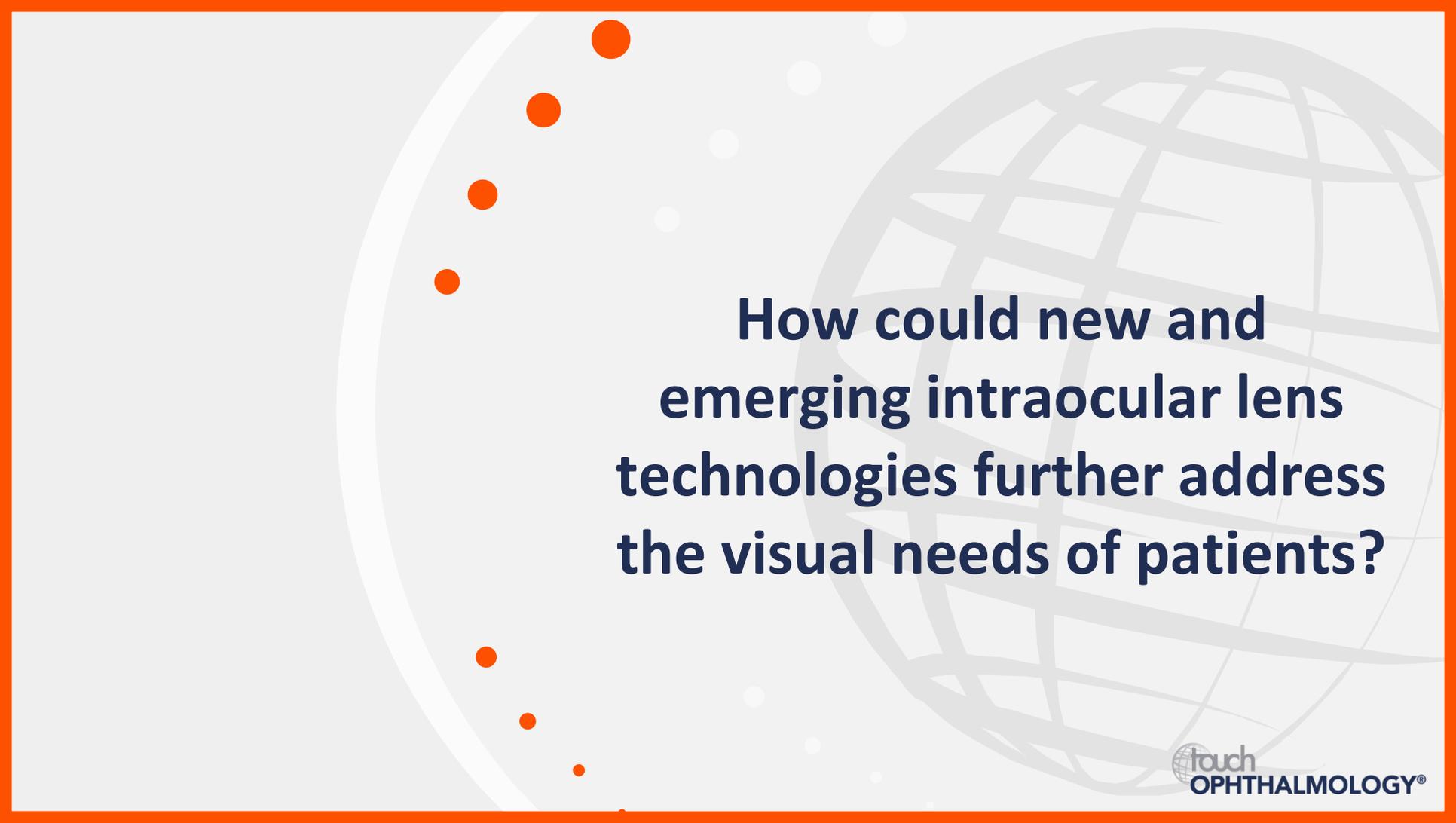
Trifocal IOLs and hybrid multifocal EDOF IOLs split light at more points than monofocal or EDOF IOLs to provide an increased range of focus^{1,2}

Multifocal IOLs have an increased likelihood of **glare** and **halo** photic effects compared with monofocal IOLs; glare and starbursts are also reported with EDOF IOLs^{2,3}

(+) indicates performance in terms of contrast sensitivity, with more (+) indicating better performance.

EDOF, extended depth of focus; IOL, intraocular lens.

1. Kondylis G, et al. *Ann Eye Sci.* 2019;4:5; 2. Zhong Y, et al. *Sci Rep.* 2021;11:6699; 3. Ang RE, et al. *Clin Ophthalmol.* 2020;14:2339–51.



How could new and emerging intraocular lens technologies further address the visual needs of patients?

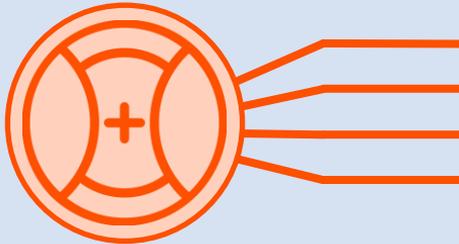
New and emerging IOL technologies

Small aperture IOL^{1,2}



- Wide range of vision
- Good near vision in non-dominant eye
- May neutralize/help astigmatism
- Potential benefit with other corneal irregularities

Enhanced monofocal IOL with EDOF³



- Enhanced depth of focus*
- No increase in photic phenomena*

*Compared with standard monofocal IOL
EDOF, extended depth of focus; IOL, intraocular lens.

1. The Ophthalmologist. 2019. Available at: <https://theophthalmologist.com/subspecialties/the-ic-8-iol-big-advantages-through-small-apertures> (accessed 22 March 2022); 2. Ang RE, et al. *Clin Ophthalmol*. 2020;14:2339–51; 3. Auffarth GU, et al. *J Cataract Refract Surg*. 2021;47:184–91.



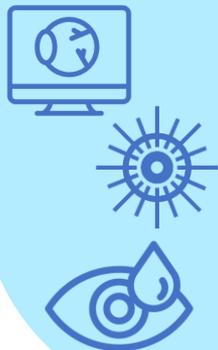
**How can we select the
right intraocular lens for
patients to meet their
postoperative goals?**

IOL selection for individual patients



Discussion
and patient
education

Clinical factors



- Quality of imaging/topography¹
- Quality/quantity/consistency of astigmatism^{1,2}
- Ocular pathology (e.g. AMD, epiretinal membrane)¹
- Dry eye and other corneal diseases¹

Patient factors

- Financial situation³
- Desire for spectacle independence¹
- Profession/hobby requirements¹
- Acceptance of ocular phenomena or potential for lens exchange¹
- Management of post-operative conditions (e.g. dry eye disease)¹



Best IOL choice for
visual outcomes
and patient needs

AMD, age-related macular degeneration; IOL, intraocular lens.

Yeu E, Cuozzo S. *Ophthalmology*. 2021;128:e132–141; 2. Xia T, et al. *Asia Pac J Ophthalmol*. 2020;9:186–93;

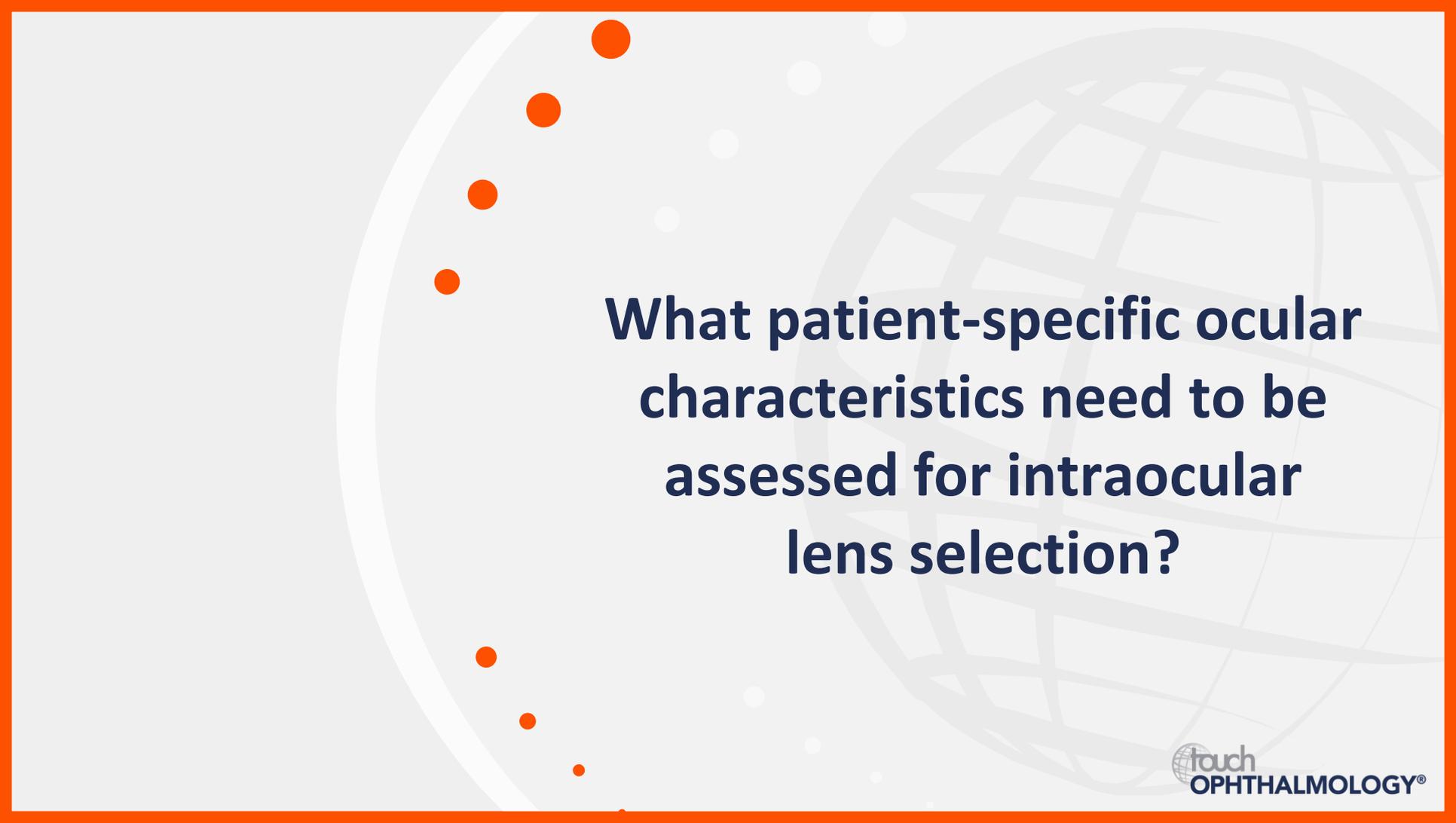
3. Shah P. *Ophthalmol Times*. 2019. Available at: [9 best practices in refractive-cataract surgery planning \(ophthalmologytimes.com\)](https://www.opthalmologytimes.com) (accessed 22 March 2022).

Intraocular lens selection: Key preoperative factors to consider

Dr Jennifer Loh

Loh Ophthalmology Associates,
Miami, FL, USA



The background of the slide is light gray with a large, faint globe grid pattern. On the left side, there is a vertical line of orange dots of varying sizes, and a white curved line segment. The text is centered in a bold, dark blue font.

What patient-specific ocular characteristics need to be assessed for intraocular lens selection?

Pre-surgical assessment for IOL selection

Identify patient goals for IOL performance¹

Assess ocular surface and condition/ comorbidities^{1,2}

Perform accurate pre-surgical biometry for IOL power calculation⁴

Counsel patient to discuss IOL selection¹

?

Dry eye disease^{2,3}

- May be asymptomatic
- Signs and symptoms often under-reported

?

Other ocular comorbidities¹

- AMD?
- Glaucoma?
- Epiretinal membrane?

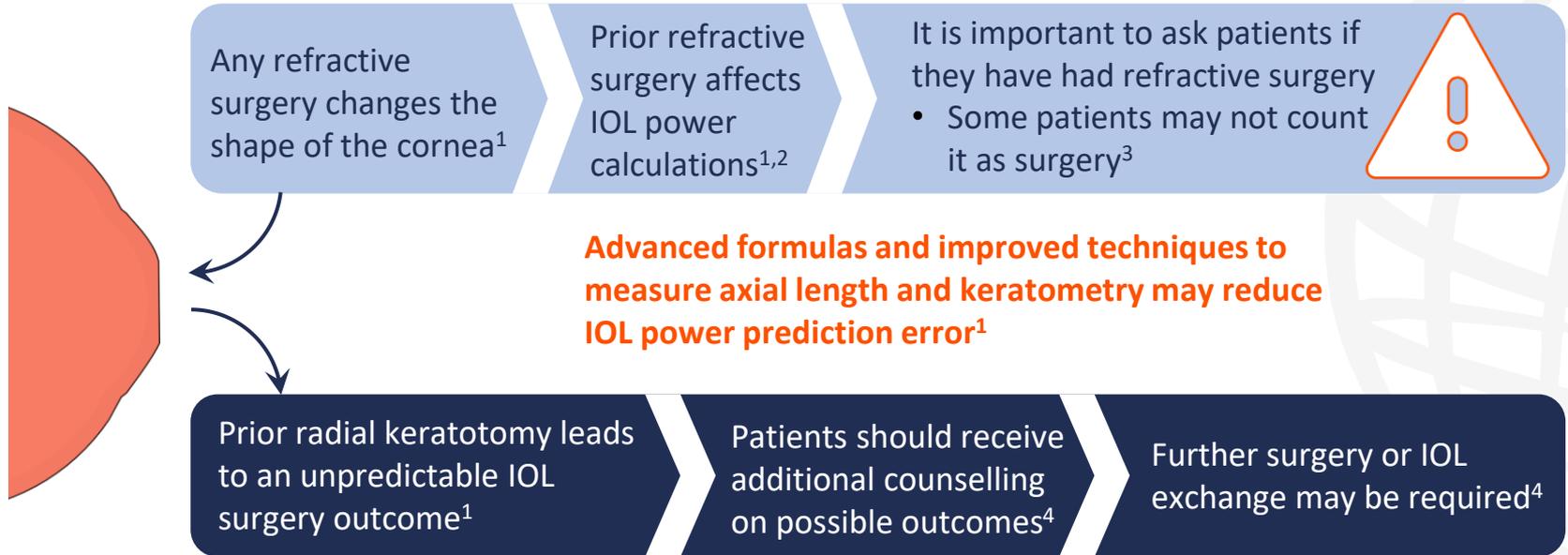
AMD, age-related macular degeneration; IOL, intraocular lens.

1. Yeu E, Cuzzo S. *Ophthalmology*. 2021;128:e132–41; 2. Trattler WB, et al. *Clin Ophthalmol*. 2017;11:1423–30; 3. Gupta PK, et al. *J Cataract Refract Surg*. 2018;44:1090-6;

4. Xia T, et al. *Asia Pac J Ophthalmol* 2020;9:186–193.

**Does intraocular lens
selection need special
consideration in patients
who have undergone
previous refractive
surgery?**

Effect of prior refractive surgery on IOL surgery



IOL, intraocular lens.

1. Savini G, Hoffer KJ. *Eye and Vision*. 2018;5:18; 2. Turnbull AMJ, et al. *Ophthalmol*. 2020;127:45–51; 3. Loh J, personal communication. March 2022;

4. Abdalla Elsayed MEA, et al. *Sci Rep*. 2019;9:12877.

What ocular pathological characteristics should be considered prior to intraocular lens selection?

Addressing ocular pathology for IOL surgery

Glaucoma¹

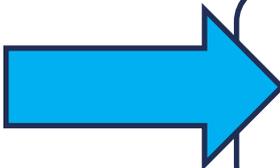
- Reduced contrast sensitivity
- Difficulty in evaluating visual field results

AMD^{2,3}

- No single ideal lens
- Contraindications for certain IOLs

Epiretinal membrane^{3,4}

- Consult a retinal specialist
- Poor candidate for multifocal IOLs

- 
- Identify problems³
 - Educate the patient⁵
 - Make appropriate IOL selection³

IOL, intraocular lens.

1. Zhao C, et al. *Int J Ophthalmol.* 2020;13:580-6; 2. Grzybowski A, et al. *Graefes Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol.* 2017;255:1687-96;

3. Yeu E, Cuozzo S. *Ophthalmology* 2021;128:e132-41; 4. Hardin JS, et al. *JAMA Ophthalmol.* 2018;136:148-54; 5. Wisely CE, et al. *Clin Ophthalmol.* 2020;14:1365-71.



**How can we determine what
the patient expects
from surgery?**

Assessing patient preferences

Patient-reported questionnaires^{1,2}

- Vision-related QoL
- Quality of vision
- Spectacle independence
- Dysphotopsia

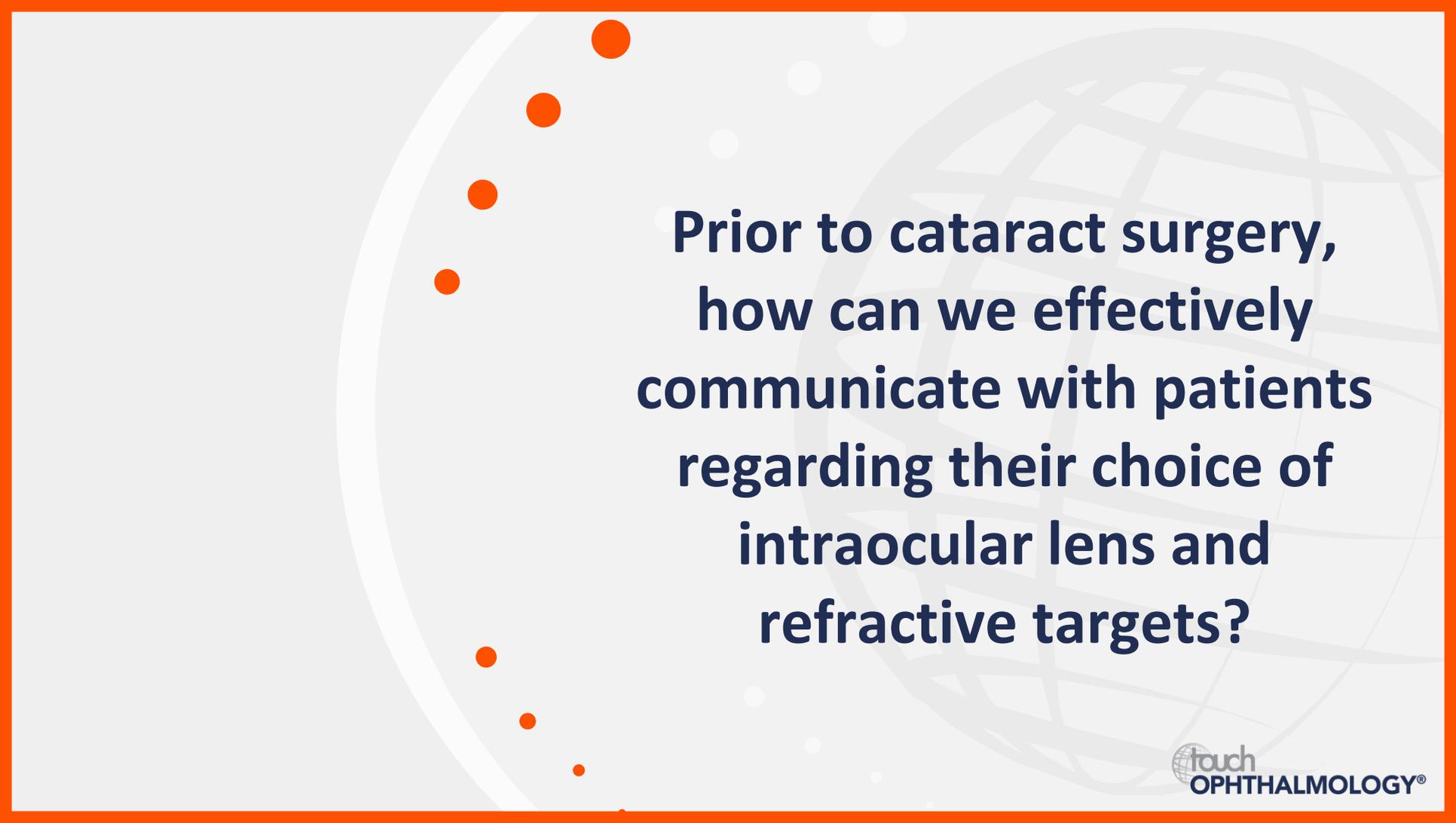


Ask the patient directly^{3,4}

- When do you currently use your spectacles?
- What are your preferences regarding spectacle use after surgery?
- How do you feel about the possibility of experiencing issues such as glare or halos after surgery?
- What are your usual activities, hobbies or pastimes?

QoL, quality of life.

1. Gryzbowski A, et al. *Graefe's Arch Clin Exp Ophthalmol*. 2019;257:1091–9. 2. Lasch K, et al. *Am J Ophthalmol* 2022;237:91–103. 3. Yeu E, Cuozzo S. *Ophthalmology* 2021;128:e132–41; 4. Loh J. 2022. Personal communication.

The background features a light gray globe with a grid of latitude and longitude lines. To the left of the globe, there is a vertical line of seven orange dots of varying sizes, arranged in a slightly curved pattern. The entire slide is framed by a solid orange border.

**Prior to cataract surgery,
how can we effectively
communicate with patients
regarding their choice of
intraocular lens and
refractive targets?**

Consistent patient communication^{1,2}

Pre-consultation

Waiting room literature:



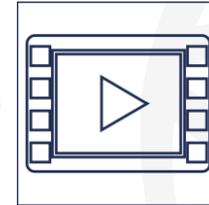
Leaflets and posters can help guide the discussion

Consultation



Post-consultation

Additional resources



- Literature
- Videos



Telehealth visits for further questions

IOL, intraocular lens.

1. Loh J. 2022. Personal communication; 2. Shah P. *Ophthalmol Times*. 2019. Available at: <https://www.opthalmologytimes.com/view/9-best-practices-refractive-cataract-surgery-planning> (accessed 22 March 2022).